MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

SALEM.

VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

SALEM DISTRICT.

MADRAS:
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1915.

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* These tables are *nil*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population. 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population) in		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Hosur Division.											
Hosur	1,217	1	438	36,444	195,627	98,131	97,496	184,971	+ 18·7	+ 5·8	161
Krishnagiri	656	2	291	34,939	180,795	89,671	91,124	174,998	+ 15·2	+ 3·3	276
Sankaridrug Division.											
Trichengodu	604	1	152	66,401	295,251	147,431	147,820	271,492	+ 17·4	+ 8·8	489
Omalur	406	...	130	30,279	153,290	75,871	77,419	141,965	+ 24·7	+ 8·0	378
Dharmapuri Division.											
Dharmapuri	943	1	243	39,737	224,961	111,026	113,935	206,332	+ 15·5	+ 9·0	239
Uttangarai	910	...	454	31,553	156,725	77,557	79,168	159,419	+ 15·4	— 1·7	172
Salem Division.											
Salem	723	2	365	69,638	352,213	174,922	177,291	360,830	+ 8·0	— 2·4	487
Attur	841	1	174	39,795	207,818	102 341	105,477	199,475	+ 8·9	+ 4·2	247
District Total ...	6,300	8	2,247	348,786	1,766,680	876,950	889,730	1,699,482	+ 14·3	+ 4·0	280

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891–1901.	1901–1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district.	1,766,680	1,699,482	1,486,800	14·3	4
HOSUR TALUK.					
Hosur	5,913	6,695	5,756	16·3	−11·7
KRISHNAGIRI TALUK.					
Kaveripatnam ...	5,171	4,954	4,457	11·2	4·4
Krishnagiri ...	10,887	10,446	9,726	7·4	4·2
TIRUCHENGODU TALUK.					
Tiruchengodu ...	4,645	8,196	7,511	9·1	−43·3
DHARMAPURI TALUK.					
Dharmapuri ...	6,458	8,102	6,939	16·8	−20·3
SALEM TALUK.					
Rasipur	15,238	11,512	10,539	9·2	32·4
Salem *	59,153	70,621	67,710	4·3	−16·2
ATTUR TALUK.					
Attur	10,992	9,673	9,295	4·06	13·6

* Represents a Municipal Town.

III.—Roads.

	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911–12	1,454	1,454	...

N.B.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	HOSUR DIVISION.			
	Hosur Taluk.			
1	Hosur	L.F.D.	Hosur ...	Two halls, two bath rooms, verandahs, stables and kitchen.
2	Jakkeri stables ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 1½ miles.	One kitchen with rooms and stables.
3	Uddanapalli ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 7 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
4	Sulagiri ...	Do.	Krishnagiri, 18 miles.	Do. do.
5	Dinnur	P.W.D.	Hosur, 1 mile.	Six rooms, tiled and terraced, furniture available.
6	Anchetti ...	F.D.	Kelamangalam, 22 miles.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
7	Natarapalaiyam ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 32 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
8	Urigam ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 34 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, one bath room with kitchen and stables.
9	Denkanikota ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 8 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, one bath room with kitchen and stables.
10	Ayyur	Do.	Kelamangalam, 16 miles.	Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms.
11	Javulagiri ...	Do.	Hosur, 21 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms.
	Krishnagiri Taluk.			
12	Krishnagiri ...	L.F.D.	Krishnagiri, ½ mile.	Three halls, bath rooms, verandahs and stables.
13	Mathur	Do.	Samalpatti, 7 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, verandahs and stables.
14	Rayakottai ...	Do.	Rayakottai, 1 mile.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
15	Bargur	Do.	Bargur ...	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
16	Nedungal... ...	P.W.D.	Samalpatti, 12 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms (tiled).

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	HOSUR DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Krishnagiri Taluk—cont.			
17	Barur	P.W.D.	Samalpatti, 12 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, furniture available.
18	Maharajagadai ...	F.D.	Krishnagiri, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stables.
19	Krishnagiri ...	Do.	Krishnagiri.	Tiled building, two rooms, one hall, two bath rooms and a kitchen.
20	Meduhampalli ...	Do.	Bargur, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, a dining hall and two bath rooms.
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.			
	Tiruchengodu Taluk.			
21	Tiruchengodu ...	L.F.D.	Sankaridrug, 5 miles.	Two halls with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables with three compartments.
22	Sankaridrug ...	Do.	Sankaridrug, 2 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, stables and kitchen.
23	Pakkanadu ...	F.D.	MacDonald Choultry, 15 miles.	Tiled building, one hall and two bath rooms.
24	Sholappadi ...	Do.	Salem, 40 miles.	One hall and two bath rooms.
	Omalur Taluk.			
25	Omalur	L.F.D.	Suramangalam, 8 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen with store room and latrine.
26	Lokur	F.D.	Lokur, 1 mile.	Inspection bungalow, tiled, four rooms, two in the lower, two in the upper storey, out-houses, etc.
27	Kurambapatti ...	Do.	Dinnapatti, 6 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen.
28	Nangavalli ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 21 miles.	Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms.
29	Danishpet ...	Do.	Kadiampatti, 1 mile.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION.			
	Dharmapuri Taluk.			
30	Dharmapuri ...	L.F.D.	Dharmapuri.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and one stable.
31	Adamankotta ...	Do.	Dharmapuri, 5½ miles.	Tiled building, two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
32	Thoppur ...	Do.	Kadiampatti, 10 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and a kitchen.
33	Palakodu ...	Do.	Palakodu ...	Tiled building, two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
34	Marandahalli ...	P.W.D.	Marandahalli, 1 mile.	Two rooms, bath rooms and furniture.
35	Pumagaram ...	F.D.	Dharmapuri, 19 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and one bath room.
36	Marandahalli ...	Do.	Marandahalli, 1 mile.	Tiled building, one room.
37	Hogainakkal ...	Do.	Dharmapuri, 29 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and two bath rooms.
	Uttangarai Taluk.			
38	Uttangarai ...	L.F.D.	Samalpatti, 5 miles.	Two halls, verandah and four bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
39	Hanumathirtham.	Do.	Samalpatti, 11 miles.	Tiled building, one hall, verandah and four bath rooms.
40	Pallippatti ...	Do.	Bommidi, 17 miles.	Two rooms, three verandahs and three bath rooms.
41	Pallippatti ...	P.W.D.	Bommidi, 17 miles.	Tiled buildings, two rooms with bath rooms.
42	Harur	F.D.	Morappur, 7 miles.	Tiled buildings, two rooms.
43	Mallapuram ...	Do.	Bommidi (Mallapuram).	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Uttangarai Taluk—cont.			
44	Singarappet ...	F.D.	Samalpatti, 11 miles.	Tiled building, one room.
45	Kambalai ...	Do.	Morappur, 16 miles.	Do. do
46	Suriagadai ...	Do.	Morappur, 20 miles.	Do. do.
47	Chitteri	Do.	Morappur, 24 miles.	Do. do.
48	Kombuthukki ...	Do.	Bommidi, 18 miles.	Do. two rooms.
49	Papireddippatti ...	Do.	Bommidi, 12 miles.	Do. do.
	SALEM DIVISION.			
	Salem Taluk.			
50	Karippatti ...	L.F.D.	Suramangalam, 12 miles.	Two halls, bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
51	Mallur	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
52	At the foot of the Shevaroy Hills.	Do.	Suramangalam, 7 miles.	Tiled hall, bath room and verandah.
53	Munchanadi ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 21 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen, stable and latrine.
54	Yercaud	P.W.D.	Suramangalam, 19 miles.	Three rooms, three bath rooms, partly furnished.
55	Panamarattuppatti.	Do.	Suramangalam, 13 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms with a bath room.
56	Puduppatti ...	F.D	Suramangalam, 21 miles.	Tiled building, one room.
57	Hastampatti ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 3 miles.	Residential quarters.
58	Karadiyur ...	Do.	Kadiampatti, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	SALEM DIVISION—*cont.*			
	Attur Taluk.			
59	Attur	L.F.D.	Suramangalam, 35 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms, out-houses and kitchen.
60	Valappadi ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 20 miles.	Do. do.
61	Talaivasal ..	Do.	Suramangalam, 45 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms, out-houses and kitchen.
62	Panaimadal ...	F. D.	Suramangalam, 23 miles.	Tiled building, one room.
63	Tammampatti ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 34 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, kitchen.

Charges for bungalows under the L.F.D., As. 12 per diem for an adult and Re. 1 for a married couple.

Charges for bungalows under the P.W.D. (second class), As. 8 per diem for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

Charges for bungalows under the F.D., As. 8 per diem for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

The distances from Hosur, Krishnagiri, Bargur, Dharmapuri, Palakodu and Mallapuram to the Travellers Bungalows at those places are *nil* as these places are themselves Railway stations.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
HOSUR DIVISION.												
Hosur	183,394	91,843	91,551	10,844	5,591	5,253	1,388	696	692	1	1	...
Krishnagiri	171,621	85,020	86,601	8,130	4,138	3,992	1,037	510	527	7	3	4
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.												
Tiruchengodu	291,355	145,480	145,875	2,324	1,206	1,118	1,572	745	827	...	...	...
Omalur	150,737	74,583	76,154	1,533	805	728	1,020	483	537	...	...	...
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.												
Dharmapuri	218,583	107,862	110,721	4,530	2,259	2,271	1,847	904	943	1	1	...
Uttangarai	150,899	74,533	76,366	5,065	2,641	2,424	761	383	378	...	...	...
SALEM DIVISION.												
Salem	340,629	169,118	171,511	6,891	3,537	3,354	4,690	2,265	2,425	3	2	1
Attur	201,023	98,966	102,057	4,107	2,041	2,066	2,688	1,334	1,354	...	...	...
District Total ...	1,708,241	847,405	860,836	43,424	22,218	21,206	15,003	7,320	7,683	12	7	5

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Hosur Division.																				
Hosur	31	26	28	30	26	32	31	26	32	32	25	34	25	27	31	21	21	27	26	24
Krishnagiri	33	28	28	33	28	32	26	23	29	33	21	33	19	23	19	20	23	27	20	22
Sankaridrug Division.																				
Tiruchengodu	34	29	32	29	29	36	33	32	34	35	25	26	18	22	18	19	21	21	19	19
Omalur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18
Dharmapuri Division.																				
Dharmapuri	39	31	31	34	34	40	34	30	34	37	27	30	18	22	21	19	23	26	21	23
Uttangarai	34	28	27	30	28	31	29	20	33	33	27	35	20	24	21	23	30	33	25	24
Salem Division.																				
Salem	36	28	31	31	32	38	36	32	35	40	31	35	21	7	18	20	24	27	26	22
Attur	35	34	32	32	31	37	37	35	36	35	28	28	20	26	21	23	24	27	25	23
District average ...	34	29	30	31	29	35	32	28	34	35	27	31	20	24	21	22	24	26	23	22

NOTE.—The Omalur taluk was formed in 1910.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from — Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and Diarrhœa. (6)	All other causes. (7)	Total. (8)
Hosur Division.							
Hosur	...	...	1	1	1	7	10
Krishnagiri	1	...	...	2	1	6	10
Sankaridrug Division.							
Tiruchengodu	1	...	...	3	...	5	9
Omalur	...	...	...	1	...	2	3
Dharmapuri Division.							
Dharmapuri	1	...	...	4	1	6	12
Uttangarai	1	...	...	6	1	5	13
Salem Division.							
Salem	1	...	1	3	1	6	12
Attur	1	..	...	6	1	4	12
Town Circles.							
Rasipuram	1	...	2	5	4	13	25
Attur	5	...	4	6	3	13	31
Tiruchengodu	1	1	1	...	3	27	33
Hosur	...	...	4	1	3	19	27
Denkanikota	1	...	2	4	3	21	31
Krishnagiri	1	...	3	...	3	18	25
Kaveripatnam	2	...	...	...	...	3	5
Dharmapuri	7	...	2	6	...	24	39
Total for the District ...	1	...	1	2	2	8	14

NOTE.—The above table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength. Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) *Tamil.*			
Agamudaiyan ...	5,527	5,887	11,414
Ambalakaran ...	1,083	1,018	2,101
Ambattan ...	7,206	7,208	14,414
Andi ...	3,502	3,626	7,128
Brahman ...	6,175	5,730	11,905
Chetti ...	6,410	6,101	12,511
Idaiyan ...	10,502	10,893	21,395
Irula ...	1,807	2,352	4,159
Kaikolan ...	20,689	20,602	41,291
Kammalan ...	15,121	15,130	30,251
Kanakkan ...	1,665	1,689	3,354
Kuravan ...	7,152	7,536	14,688
Kusavan ...	6,558	6,217	12,775
Malaiman ...	5,102	4,925	10,027
Malayali ...	14,189	14,407	28,596
Nattaman ...	5,852	6,569	12,421
Pallan ...	9,628	10,855	20,483
Palli ...	238,747	243,884	482,631
Paraiyan ...	72,405	77,093	149,498
Sembadavan ...	3,604	3,789	7,393
Shanan ...	21,084	21,611	42,695
Uppiliyan ...	1,973	1,954	3,927
Valluvan ...	2,050	1,897	3,947
Vaniyan ...	6,498	7,191	13,689
Vannan ...	9,931	10,028	19,959
Vedan ...	2,194	2,208	4,402
Vellala ...	133,027	135,622	268,649
Vettuvan ...	5,522	5,608	11,130
(b) *Telugu.*			
Balija ...	23,854	23,416	47,270
Boya ...	4,029	4,048	8,077
Brahman ...	3,422	3,478	6,900
Chakkiliyan ...	30,749	28,877	59,626
Devanga ...	16,116	16,381	32,497
Golla ...	4,823	4,563	9,386
Idiga ...	1,132	1,253	2,385
Janappan ...	4,475	5,035	9,510
Kamma ...	2,604	2,077	4,681
Kamsala ...	1,191	1,246	2,437
Kapu ...	22,035	22,036	44,071
Komati ...	5,800	5,815	11,615
Madiga ...	1,463	1,420	2,883
Mala ...	8,243	8,104	16,347
Odde ...	23,803	22,728	46,531
Sale ...	3,031	3,485	6,516
Satani ...	1,266	1,213	2,479
Tottiyan ...	3,191	3,219	6,410
Tsakala ...	907	932	1,839
Vadugan ...	1,805	1,819	3,624

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength. Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—*cont.*			
(c) *Canarese.*			
Brahman	1,940	1,943	3,883
Jangam	7,005	7,355	14,360
Kurumban	17,603	16,362	33,965
Lingayat	3,609	3,969	7,578
Vakkaliga	1,255	1,823	3,078
(d) *Malayalam.*		*Nil.*	
(e) *Uriya.*		*Nil.*	
(f) *Other Madras Languages.*			
Kshatriya	1,166	1,101	2,267
Mahrati	2,180	2,064	4,244
Patnulkaran	4,367	4,056	8,423
II. MUSSALMAN.			
Labbai	2,100	1,751	3,851
Pathan	3,564	3,551	7,115
Saiyad	3,638	3,162	6,800
Sheik	12,213	12,174	24,387
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	7,029	7,390	14,419
IV. OTHERS	20,139	20,254	40,393
Total ...	876,950	889,730	1,766,680

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur. Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) land ...	549,477	231,610	247,150	243,832	464,423	484,658	396,936	502,389	3,120,475
Minor inam	9,550	7,994	7,167	5,147	9,478	4,526	3,909	2,635	50,406
Whole inam	6,803	8,934	17,677	1,299	12,922	934	6,662	4,486	59,717
Zamindari	213,011	171,507	114,438	9,376	116,807	92,551	54,963	28,621	801,274
Total area by survey ...	778,841	420,045	386,432	259,654	603,630	582,669	462,470	538,131	4,031,872
Forests	245,819	34,681	8,252	52,262	187,755	186,400	125,343	71,709	912,221
Not available for cultivation ...	197,642	143,937	38,154	43,404	105,775	73,131	89,754	196,934	888,731
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	93,872	11,271	24,864	8,620	63,439	93,778	31,870	73,445	401,159
Current fallows	56,004	28,405	40,022	13,209	24,023	49,669	36,215	54,737	302,284
Net area cropped	185,504	201,751	275,140	142,159	222,638	179,691	179,288	141,306	1,527,477
Area shown in village accounts ...	778,841	420,045	386,432	259,654	603,630	582,669	462,470	538,131	4,031,872
Irrigated by Government canals ...	1,088	4,341	1,394	1,069	2,371	1,891	1,043	6,798	19,995
Do. by private canals	106	691	9	...	3	245	...	47	1,101
Do. by tanks	11,042	11,266	9,429	3,398	16,334	9,859	7,786	10,528	79,642
Do. by wells	845	7,248	18,928	3,639	6,052	4,094	26,430	15,278	82,514
Do. by other sources	116	644	311	864	1,006	320	3,409	1,085	7,755
Total area irrigated ...	13,197	24,190	30,071	8,970	25,766	16,409	38,668	33,736	191,007

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Area under—	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Cereals and pulses—									
Rice	13,957	20,323	15,467	4,406	21,419	12,017	24,111	25,774	137,474
Cholam	548	2,906	26,051	9,887	7,794	10,945	33,016	13,831	104,978
Cambu	12,378	49,474	157,240	38,703	30,596	19,125	33,610	19,222	360,348
Ragi	102,164	43,205	20,787	37,895	57,790	44,901	17,623	18,678	343,043
Others	47,936	69,160	54,457	59,843	102,609	89,407	58,377	59,932	541,721
Total ...	176,983	185,068	274,002	150,734	220,208	176,395	166,737	137,437	1,487,564
Oil-seeds—									
Til or gingelly	13,549	14,451	2,631	2,875	36,439	4,595	183	567	75,290
Groundnut	707	6,723	13,297	7,061	4,059	3,378	29,306	8,369	72,900
Castors	3,774	1,431	5,379	2,596	2,288	5,414	1,291	1,410	23,583
Others	127	35	...	1,089	38	169	13	189	1,660
Total ..	18,157	22,640	21,307	13,621	42,824	13,556	30,793	10,535	173,433
Condiments and spices	1,710	2,970	1,767	348	2,220	2,358	2,205	2,484	16,062
Sugarcane, etc.	884	443	421	137	1,054	391	709	235	4,274
Cotton	17	19	5,991	200	153	244	1,212	1,689	9,525
Indigo, etc.	...	...	1	1	...	..	353	2,695	3,050

Drugs and Narcotics—									
Tobacco	522	88	945	483	238	981	572	1,220	5,049
Others	447	212	1	4	373	51	8,455	149	9,692
Total ...	969	300	946	487	611	1,032	9,027	1,369	14,741
Fodder crops	74	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	92
Orchards and garden produce ...	3,848	5,003	1,179	2,355	1,445	1,682	1,955	2,253	19,720
Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	719	...	...	...	150	1	...	147	1,017
Total area cropped ...	203,361	216,443	305,619	167,884	268,665	195,661	213,009	158,844	1,729,486*
Deduct area cropped more than once.	17,857	14,692	30,479	25,725	46,027	15,970	33,721	17,538	202,009
Net area cropped ...	185,504	201,751	275,140	142,159	222,638	179,691	179,288	141,306	1,527,477

* Includes an extent of 8 acres for which details are not available.

X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved forest. (2)	Area proposed for reservation. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of taluk. (5)	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area. (6)
HOSUR DIVISION.					
Hosur	338·00	46	384·00	1,216·94	132·40
Krishnagiri	54·00	...	54·00	656·32	17·14
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.					
Tiruchengodu	12·50	...	12·50	603·80	2·9
Omalur	81·39	...	81·39	405·71	36·48
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.					
Dharmapuri	294·00	...	294·00	943·17	84·50
Uttangarai	291·25	...	291·25	910·42	104
SALEM DIVISION.					
Salem	195·61	12·23	207·84	722·61	74·30
Attur	106·12	5·92	112·04	840·83	50·70
District Total ...	1,372·87	64·15	1,437·02	6,299·80	60·2

Net revenue realized under forests during

	RS.
1910–11	82,551
1911–12	87,852
1912–13	93,921

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry (occupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri. Taluk.	Tiruchengodu. Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri. Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 6	...	...	0·85	...	...	...	1,376·12	2,371·78	3,748·75
2 12	39·76	49·21	1,322·38	...	526·07	..	26,430·31	7,538·07	35,905·80
2 0	15,287·91	1,473·72	57,663·44	...	8,460·01	29·20	75,002·19	18,793·05	176 709·52
1 6	28,628·00	9,384·63	80,250·32		19,956 58	5,334·83	68,529·60	21,214·67	233,298·63
1 2	26,377·98	34,710·97	25,516·41	...	42,520·99	31,556·16	32,935·26	21,500·94	215,118·71
0 14	9,173·25	47,086·51	4,187·37	...	49,968·63	67,410·16	8,678·07	5,538·56	192,042·55
0 9	1,638·51	6,039·37	1,304·44	...	17,012·39	41,174·15	13,225·26	13,242·65	93,636·77
0 7	9,764·45	3,115·58	7,673·13	...	6,250·79	443·37	4,736·80	17,236·63	49,220·75
0 6	19·27	36·10	...	...	815·43	8·51	..	...	879·31
0 5	...	...	7,148·31	...	...	8,374·25	974·74	1,017·72	17,515·02
0 4	5,218·18	16,555·00	...	...	9,299·40	...	...	...	31,072·58
Special rate ...	96·94	98·06	...	...	...	...	...	...	195·00
Total ...	* 96,244·25	118,549·15	185,066·65	...	154,810·29	154,330·63	231,888·35	108,454·07	1,049,343·39

* Excludes grass-rent lands of an aggregate extent of 7,084·44 acres assessed at Rs. 1,779–1–0.

Note.—The Omalur Taluk was newly formed with effect from 1st October 1910. The constitution of Salem and Tiruchengodu Taluks was changed from the same date. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry (unoccupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri. Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri. Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 12	7·58	0·12	...	...	...	...	19·09	170·36	197·15
2 0	239·71	9·45	152·82	..	141·60	..	1,188·43	1,444·34	3,176·35
1 6	1,227·09	158·94	3,493·95	...	815·81	5·78	5,082 77	10,727·80	21,512·24
1 2	3,949·35	1,016·32	6,117·66	...	1,595·47	310 18	7.206·50	16,678·52	36,874 00
0 14	3,342·79	3,047·98	3,676 19	...	4,476·13	3,396·56	7,248·24	11,116·23	36,304·12
0 9	5,301·97	1,574·88	478·63	...	4,186·78	16,825·50	2,994·62	6,357.67	37.721 05
0 7	9,643·50	5,028·09	98·75	...	3,967·01	31,566·29	5,104·18	33,289·16	88,696·98
0 6	1,680·61	1,329·66	1,785·50	...	2,710·80	404 81	4,359·35	13,445·80	25,716 53
0 5	...	...	...	...	...	154·08	...	...	154·08
0 4	11,381·04	7,453·95	2,352·19	...	13,699·57	17,584·49	469·06	720·05	53,660·35
Total ...	*36,773·64	19,619·39	18,156·69	...	31,593·17	70,247·69	33,672·24	93,950·08	304,012·35

* Excludes 172·16 acres of grass-rent lands assessed at Rs. 43–2–0.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet (occupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
11 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 12	...	78·44	...	...	...	...	...	...	78·44
9 8	...	24·58	...	...	...	...	...	1,343·04	1,367·62
9 0	...	186·49	...	...	...	...	...	...	186·49
8 8	...	46·10	1,103·32	...	...	..	419·83	1,012·61	2,581·86
8 0	...	707·20	5·99	...	...	...		1,572·99	2,286 18
7 4	786·07	37 03	510·03	...	579·29	...	1,656 38	28·53	3,597 33
6 12	...	773·18	1,971·88	...	14·74	...	1,260·05	3,786·45	7,806 30
6 4	407·67	365·27	...	...	944·62	394·63		...	2,112·19
5 10	2.429 62	1,643·51	2,606·19	...	1,838·86	239·24	4,947·42	3,270·84	16,975·68
4 8	3 303·28	4,361·56	1,458 16	...	4,004·70	2,568·52	3,573·35	1,539·10	20,808·67
3 6	1,185·88	2,576 62	505·21	...	1,676·32	2,430 70	1,205·46	1,589·72	11,173·91
2 12	261·86	1,076·76	730 09	...	357·63	400 34	1 097·33	1 314·66	5,238·67
2 4	373·18	619·57	622·82	...	803·82	655·28	977·02	210 89	4,262·58
1 12	163 91	1,214·05	87·59	...	944·98	391 88	141·95	49·23	2,993·59
1 6	8·42	44·85	...	...	20·62	56·13	...	...	130·02
Total ...	8,923·89	13,755·21	9,601·28	...	11,185·58	7,136·72	15,278·79	15,718·06	81,599·53

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet (unoccupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS. AS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
11 12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·62	10·62
9 0 ...	...	·75	...	...	...	...	...	...	·75
8 8 ...	...	...	96·64		...	...	22·28	5·76	124·68
8 0 ...	...	3·90	...	...	...	...	...	18·40	22·30
7 4 ...	·41	·37	20·99	...	...		48·91	·13	70·81
6 12 ...	...	·80	256·02	...	...	...	70·68	36·99	364·49
6 4 ..	11·73	...	...	...	·89	35·86	...	...	48·48
5 10 ...	17·63	29·90	207·80		7·70	·39	343·71	40·76	647·89
4 8 ...	79·37	102·94	227·12	...	13·08	136·87	209·06	40·21	808·65
3 6 ...	98·46	69·14	90·52	...	51·30	202·16	41·57	55·80	608·95
2 12 ...	42·26	132·50	129·41	...	101·02	25·04	109·83	54·20	594·26
2 4	51·94	27·98	218·28	...	124·81	31·83	120·53	4·03	579·40
1 12 ..	30·00	260·08	26·46	...	247·26	73·91	16·97	...	654·68
1 6 ...	...	10·49	...	...	14·39	14·37	...	...	39·25
Total	331·80	638·85	1,273·24	...	560·45	520·43	983·54	266·90	4,575·21

(Area under each money rate in the settled hill villages.)

Dry.		Wet.	
Particulars of money rates.	Extent.	Money rates.	Extent.
RS. A.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.
1 6	36·83	3 6	506·10
1 2	5,014·68	2 12	807·78
0 14	13,364·23	2 4	253·19
0 9	11,810·96	1 12	112·24
0 7	336·42	1 6	17·50
0 6	12,124·73	1 0	9·95
0 5	19,781·98	...	...
0 4	27,506·02	...	...
0 3	444·01	..	...
Total ...	90,419·86	...	1,706·76

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry rate of lands in the settled hill villages.

Class and sort of soil.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.		Sixth Group.	
VII	VIII	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
2	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
3	3		1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5
4	4	9	0 9	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4
5	5	10	0 7	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry lands in the resettled villages of the taluks of Salem, Attur, Tiruchengodu and Uttangarai.

Soil classification.					First Group.				Second Group.				Third Group.				Fourth Group.			
					Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.		Occupied.		Waste.	
III	IV	V	VII	VIII	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
						RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
...	1	...	...	...	3	3 6	4	2 12	4	2 12	5	2 0	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2
1	2	...	1	A	4	2 12	5	2 0	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14
2	...	1	2	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9
...	...	2	...	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7
...	3	...	...	...	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6
3	...	3	...	...	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6	11	0 6	12	0 5
...	...	...	3	3	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4	12	0 5	13	0 4

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate—*cont.*)

Wet lands in the resettled villages of the taluks of Salem, Attur, Tiruchengodu and Uttangarai and for the Kollimalai hills.

Soil classification.								First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class		Fifth Class.		Sixth Class.	
Resettled villages.						Kollimalai hils.		Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
II	III	IV	V	VII	VIII	VII	VIII												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
									RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11 12	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	9	6 4	...	...
...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	4	9 0	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6
...	1	...	1	2	1	2	1	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12
...	2	...	2	...	...	3	2	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4
...	...	...	...	...	2	4	3	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12
...	...	3	3	3	...	5	4	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6
...	3	...	...	...	3	...	5	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	17	1 0

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry lands in the villages of Salem and Attur taluks, settled for the first time in fasli 1315.

Soil classification.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group		Sixth Group.	
VII.	VIII.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(01)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
2	2	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
3	3	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5
4	4	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4
5	5	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3

Dry lands in the resettled taluks of Dharmapuri, Krishnagiri and Hosur.

Soil classification.					Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.	
III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VIII.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
...	1		...	...	4	2 12	5	2 0	6	1 6	...	...
1	2	...	1	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14
2	3	1	2	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
3	4	2	3	3	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
4	5	3	...	...	8	0 14	9	0 9	10	0 7	...	...
5	...	4	4	4	9	0 9	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 4
...	...	5	5	5	10	0 7	12	0 4	12	0 4	13	0 3

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet lands in the resettled taluks of Dharmapuri, Krishnagiri and Hosur.

Soil classification.					First Class.			Second Class.		
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.	Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	
						RS.	A.		RS.	A.
...	1	...	...	...	2	10	12	3	9	8
...	2	...	1	...	4	9	0	6	8	0
1	3	1	2	1	6	8	0	8	6	12
2	..	2	3	2	8	6	12	10	5	10
3	4	3	4	3	10	5	10	11	4	8
4	5	4	5	4	11	4	8	12	3	6
5	...	5	...	5	12	3	6	13	2	12

—					Third Class.			Fourth Class.			Fifth Class.		
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.	Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.	
					(10)	(11)		12)	(13)		(14)	(15	
						RS.	A.		RS.	A.		RS.	A.
...	1	...	...	...	5	8	8	7	7	4	9	6	4
...	2	...	1	...	8	6	12	10	5	10	11	4	8
1	3	1	2	1	10	5	10	11	4	8	12	3	6
2	...	2	3	2	11	4	8	12	3	6	13	2	12
3	4	3	4	3	12	3	6	13	2	12	14	2	4
4	5	4	5	4	13	2	12	14	2	4	15	1	12
5	...	5	...	5	14	2	4	15	1	12	16	1	6

NOTE.—All the above tables relate to the taluks as they stood before they were reconstituted in 1910.

XII.—Rainfall

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870–1909) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
HOSUR TALUK.													
Denkanikota †	0·30	0·20	0·40	1·52	4·86	2·28	2·26	3·69	4·87	6·11	3·77	1·06	31·32
Hosur	0·25	0·36	0·44	1·65	4·31	2·13	2·41	4·29	5·31	5·84	3·25	1·03	31·27
Thalli *	0·24	0·14	0·23	1·38	4·97	3·13	3·58	4·83	7·61	5·27	2·74	0·69	34·81
KRISHNAGIRI TALUK.													
Krishnagiri	0·25	0·28	0·49	1·06	4·14	2·37	2·74	4·22	6·35	5·41	2·99	1·27	31·58
Rayakottai *	0·72	0·37	0·50	1·73	5·01	2·00	2·64	4·50	7·19	7·27	4·09	2·24	38·26
TIRUCHENGODU TALUK.													
Sankaridrug †	0·24	0·39	0·58	1·57	4·35	1·96	2·02	4·45	4·81	5·78	3·07	0·94	30·16
Tiruchengodu	0·17	0·20	0·46	1·38	3·48	1·67	1·72	3·96	4·38	5·74	3·19	0·98	27·33
OMALUR TALUK.													
Omalur †	0·23	0·40	0·34	1·64	4·20	2·26	2·99	5·20	5·30	5·70	3·12	0·97	32·35
DHARMAPURI TALUK.													
Dharmapuri	0·32	0·29	0·47	1·12	4·38	2·11	2·05	4·67	5·83	5·89	3·39	1·31	31·83
Palakad *	0·32	0·45	0·10	2·25	3·27	2·05	1·43	3·07	5·84	5·22	2·61	0·91	27·52
Pennagaram †	0·25	0·32	0·56	1·33	5·00	2·44	2·34	4·44	5·15	6·22	3·56	1·11	32·72

UTTANGARAI TALUK.													
Harur †	0·75	0·35	0·36	0·92	3·17	1·62	2·30	4·74	5·73	5·23	4·51	2·56	32·24
Uttangarai	0·38	0·26	0·39	0·90	3·63	2·06	2·56	4·75	5·98	5·67	3·99	1·41	31·98
SALEM TALUK.													
Rasipuram †	0·17	0·30	0·38	1·49	4·10	2·46	3·01	5·44	5·59	5·88	3·01	0·80	32·63
Salem	0·28	0·30	0·55	2·03	5·03	3·05	3·48	6·82	6·74	6·66	3·21	1·08	39·23
Vatappadi ‡	1·42	0·42	0·23	1·36	4·03	1·31	2·62	4·90	5·15	5·51	2·88	1·21	31·04
Shevaroy Hills (Yercaud)	0·67	0·59	0·80	2·38	6·79	5·26	6·80	10·80	9·95	9·57	6·16	3·37	63·14
ATTUR TALUK.													
Attur	0·56	0·39	0·78	1·45	3·84	1·74	2·32	4·88	6·30	7·45	4·93	1·52	36·16
Thammampatti *	1·81	0·72	0·29	1·56	4·46	1·48	1·88	3·72	5·37	6·53	4·87	2·24	34·93
District average ...	0·32	0·31	0·50	1·41	4·19	2·20	2·46	4·57	5·72	6·01	3·50	1·18	32·37

* 1895–09. † 1879–09. ‡ 1902–09.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluks.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Hosur Division.														
Hosur	137,378	1,47,584	9,688	54,589	147,066	2,02,173	137,378	1,48,587	9,640	54,363	12,903	2,09,385	19,098	2,28,483
Krishnagiri ...	123,062	1,07,905	13,881	74,100	136,943	1,82,005	123,062	1,10,344	13,872	74,041	10,413	1,91,249	16,171	2,07,420
Sankaridrug Division.														
Tiruchengodu ..	180,907	2,59,880	8,407	56,751	189,314	3,16,631	180,907	2,61,311	8,222	55,479	18,830	3,23,050	26,802	3,49,852
Omalur	131,674	2,00,469	6,249	36,854	137,923	2,37,323	131,674	2,01,873	5,822	34,222	12,738	2,39,683	19,757	2,59,440
Dharmapuri Division.														
Dharmapuri ...	165,484	1,59,303	11,768	57,685	177,252	2,16,988	1,65,484	1,61,903	11,689	57,351	15,422	2,28,329	18,869	2,47,198
Uttangarai ...	166,486	1,32,537	7,945	35,485	174,431	1,68,022	1,66,486	1,34,796	7,935	35,419	7,639	1,73,849	14,593	1,88,442
Salem Division.														
Salem	158,574	2,39,208	11,119	64,751	169,693	3,03,959	158,574	2,40,048	10,973	64,016	21,417	3,14,852	25,232	3,40,084
Attur	124,663	1,48,679	16,245	1,23,418	140,908	2,72,097	124,663	1,55,766	16,243	1,23,411	34,529	2,92,048	23,843	3,15,891
Total ...	1,188,228	13,95,565	85,302	5,03,633	1,273,530	18,99,198	1,188,228	14,14,628	84,396	4,98,302	1,33,891	19,72,445	1,64,365	21,36,810

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled-estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	HOSUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Hosur Taluk.				
1	Bagalur	14,483	878	..	15,361
2	Berikai	7,191	2,262	438	9,891
3	Sulagiri	5,467	1,569	...	7,036
4	Pennagaram	1	...	...	1
5	Orepalli	1	..	...	1
6	Panakandoddi	1	...	...	1
7	Torapalli (A)	2	1	...	3
8	Torapalli (B)	17	4	...	21
9	Tradi	8	2	...	10
10	Kurubaratipalli	2	1	...	3
	Total ...	27,173	4,717	438	32,328
	Krishnagiri Taluk.				
11	Kundarapalli	313	85	...	398
12	Kurubarahalli	442	79	...	521
13	Neriyanakuppam ...	1,402	248	...	1,650
14	Chinnamanavarnapalli	454	83	...	537
15	Billanakuppam	898	209	..	1,107
16	Samanthamalai	710	151	...	861
17	Baiyanapalli	278	68	...	346
18	Tippanapalli	729	107	...	836
19	Pichchigunta Peddanapalli ..	141	32	...	173
20	Bellarapalli	2,857	379	...	3,236
21	Gangileri	2,854	293	...	3,147
22	Chandarappalli	706	165	...	871
23	Sulamalai	181	44	...	225
24	Jagadev	1,704	377	...	2,081
25	Achchamangalam	640	159	...	799
26	Purushottamapuram	601	125	...	726
27	Aikondam	722	112	...	834
28	Penneswaramatam	539	82	...	621
29	Chavutahalli	1,019	103	...	1,122
30	Malaiyandahalli	449	35	...	484
31	Avatvadi	1,926	242	...	2,168
32	Talihalli	1,890	270	...	2,160
33	Mahendramangalam	4,414	513	..	4,927
34	Nallur	1,399	122	...	1,521
35	Nammandahalli	1,360	160	...	1,520
36	Rayakottai...	1,232	159	..	1,391
37	Suligunta	555	63	...	618
38	Ganganahalli	346	41	...	387
39	Hilagam	928	71	..	999
40	Ulagam	289	31	...	320
41	Doddametre	224	19	...	243
42	Hosahalli	275	25	...	300
43	Kottaguriki	237	20	...	257
44	Koneriagraharam	466	32	...	498

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912–13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	HOSUR DIVISION—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Krishnagiri Taluk—cont.				
45	Karakanahalli	126	21	...	147
46	Banganahalli	210	25	...	235
	Total ...	33,516	4,750	...	38,266
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.				
	Tiruchengodu Taluk.				
47	Animur	6,402	625	6	7,033
48	Kokkalai	2,426	223	...	2,649
49	Chinnamanali	1,538	215	...	1,753
50	Periamanali	669	105	...	774
51	Thondippatti	684	94	...	778
52	Molipalli	2,018	147	...	2,165
53	Nallipalaiyam	3,004	200	..	3,204
54	Elanagar	1,535	121	.	1,656
55	Akkalampatti	1,160	138	..	1,298
56	Puttur	4,667	316	...	4,983
57	Manatti	1,438	149	..	1,587
58	Musari	1,255	151	.	1,406
59	Marakkalampatti	443	40	...	483
60	Mavureddippatti	1,692	198	...	1,890
61	Chittalandur	3,676	387	...	4,063
62	Komaramangalam	5,902	683	..	6,585
63	Komarapalaiyam	3,648	265	...	3,913
64	Tokkavadi	2,968	279	...	3,247
65	Kavundanpalaiyam	3,089	375	...	3,464
66	Munjanur	1,530	163	..	1,693
67	Unjani	2,639	200	..	2,839
68	Palamedu	2,783	142	...	2,925
69	Kattupalaiyam, West	326	16	...	342
70	Kattupalaiyam, East	330	20	...	350
71	Marapparai, North	1,365	90	...	1,455
72	Kuppichipalaiyam	891	53	...	944
73	Marapparai, South	452	28	...	480
74	Minnampalli	1,652	131	...	1,783
75	Nagarpalaiyam	1,433	125	...	1,558
76	Morangam	1,751	143	...	1,894
77	Karumanur	2,922	275	14	3,211
78	Kuttanatham	2,637	208	...	2,845
79	Kokkarayanpettai	8,661	1,028	28	9,717
80	Sankeri	3,095	452	2	3,549
81	Konkanapuram	8,391	837	.	9,228
82	Kottavarudampatti	1,679	142	4	1,825
83	Irukalur	2,802	357	...	3,159
84	Mettupalaiyam	283	25	...	308
	Total ...	93,836	9,146	54	1,03,036

XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Omalur Taluk.				
85	Karugalvadi	2,330	189	11	2,530
86	Muttunayakkampatti	1,453	120	...	1,573
87	Pakalpatti	1,704	155	...	1,859
88	Nallakavundanpatti	533	47	...	580
89	Sellappillaikuttai	1,622	210	1	1,833
	Total ...	7,642	721	12	8,375
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION.				
	Dharmapuri Taluk.				
90	Pungalanattam	1,519	109	...	1,628
91	Nekkundi	2,347	258	...	2,605
92	Nulahalli	2,498	327	...	2,825
93	Reddihalli	2,480	369	...	2,849
94	Papparappatti	690	93	1	784
95	Madehalli	222	21	...	243
96	Acharahalli	460	45	...	505
97	Velampatti	180	25	...	205
98	Panekulam	586	80	...	666
99	Pallipatti	306	53	...	359
100	Viyapalahalli	192	17	...	209
101	Giddanahalli	174	22	...	196
102	Kukata Maradahalli	120	23	...	143
103	Papinayakanapatti	1,833	263	...	2,096
104	Elumichchanahalli	1,640	224	...	1,864
105	Bevuhalli	1,605	226	...	1,831
106	Tirumalavadi	703	134	...	837
107	Suganahalli	995	88	2	1,085
108	Marandahalli	1,747	238	229	2,214
109	Belagayapuram	886	131	44	1,061
110	Hanumantapuram	563	85	15	663
111	Errasigalahalli	893	109	36	1,038
112	Gollahalli	255	36	6	297
113	Kavanur	239	17	...	256
114	Kandenahalli	573	109	...	682
	Total ..	23,706	3,102	333	27,141
	Uttangarai Taluk.				
115	Kambainellur	2,782	467	...	3,249
116	Ichchampadi	2,782	452	...	3,234
117	Tirumattur	2,999	398	...	3,397
118	Anandur	1,521	232	88	1,841
119	Tiruvanappatti	776	131	6	913
120	Vaniyapatti	762	125	...	887

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912–13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION—*cont.*				
	Uttangarai Taluk—cont.				
121	Talanattam	756	197	...	953
122	Kadattur	569	142	...	711
123	Nallakuttalahalli	249	46	...	295
124	Singirihalli...	331	83	...	414
125	Osahalli	424	94	...	518
126	Chindalapadi	350	83	...	433
127	Basavapuram	399	131	...	530
128	Obilinayakkanhalli	227	54	...	281
129	Bosinayakkanhalli ...	95	16	...	111
130	Kadirinayakkanhalli	225	73	...	298
131	Linganayakkanahalli	92	43	...	135
132	Vaguttuppatti	328	57	...	385
133	Keraikodahalli	304	91	...	395
134	Maniyampadi	356	96	...	452
135	Kedakkarahalli	240	40	...	280
136	Battalahalli	88	23	...	111
	Total ..	16,655	3,074	94	19,823
	SALEM DIVISION.				
	Salem Taluk.				
137	Salem	15,888	1,182	...	17,070
138	Pallappatti...	3,850	197	...	4,047
139	Annadanapatti	3,764	267	...	4,031
140	Alagapuram	2,753	419	...	3,172
141	Kannangurchi	9,594	585	...	10,179
142	Rasipuram	2,944	244	40	3,228
143	Singalandapuram	4,576	514	5	5,095
144	Kanakabommanpatti	325	44	...	369
145	Arasampalaiyam	250	41	...	291
146	Kakkaveri	2,646	264	1	2,911
147	Chandrasekharapuram	1,816	190	7	2,013
148	Rakkippatti	518	82	..	600
149	Kaliyani	1,848	235	66	2,149
	Total ...	50,772	4,264	119	55,155
	Attur Taluk.				
150	Sekkadipatti	2,020	439	51	2,510
	District Total ...	2,55,320	30,213	1,101	286,634

SAL. 5

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Demand.										Collected or written off										Balance.									
	Fasli 1313	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(20)	(31)
HOSUR DIVISION.																														
Hosur ...	254	248	244	261	257	256	272	275	275	277	251	243	241	235	251	245	268	272	274	273	3	5	3	26	6	11	4	3	1	4
Krishnagiri ...	228	225	208	238	232	226	250	252	244	251	228	224	207	238	230	210	248	251	243	250	...	1	1	...	2	16	2	1	1	1
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.																														
Tiruchengodu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	44[illegible]	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	437	464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	3
Omalur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	24[illegible]	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	245	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																														
Dharmapuri ...	258	232	236	267	250	225	245	278	25[illegible]	278	251	228	231	266	250	254	241	275	257	277	7	4	5	1	...	1	4	3	1	1
Uttangarai ...	211	295	197	198	193	198	210	209	198	209	208	194	195	197	186	185	205	207	197	208	3	1	2	1	7	13	5	2	1	1
SALEM DIVISION.																														
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	381	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	402	373	399	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	10	8	8
Attur ...	322	290	287	294	305	312	305	311	314	324	274	280	272	293	305	310	293	306	304	316	48	10	15	1	...	2	12	5	10	8
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,472	2,357	2,483		...	...	...	...	...	...	2,447	2,330	2,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	27	28

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district and of the taluks of Salem and Tiruchengodu were revised in 1910. Omalur taluk was also newly formed in that year.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Waste remitted.																					Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).										
	Wet.											Dry.																				
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
HOSUR DIVISION.																																
Hosur ...	...	5	5	1	3	3	...	...	1	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	18
Krishnagiri.	...	6	7	1	5	4	...	...	2	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	2	7	15	1	...	3	...	39
SANKARI DRUG DIVISION.																																
Tiruchengodu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	3	15
Omalur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	11
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																																
Dharmapuri.	...	5	3	...	4	2	...	...	5	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	...	11	14	1	1	9	1	56
Uttangarai...	...	8	4	1	5	3	...	...	4	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	1	4	6	1	...	4	...	24
SALEM DIVISION.																																
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	25
Attur ...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	27
District Total.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	58	11	...

NOTE.—Omalur taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Salem and Tiruchengodu taluks altered in the same year.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in		Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1321.	Total recovered.
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
HOSUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Hosur	300	100	6,319	1,871
Krishnagiri	...	150	3,448	895
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.				
Tiruchengodu	995	1,738	35,221	13,352
Omalur	3,093	4,075	97,650*	26,782*
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.				
Dharmapuri	1,675	2,215	11,004	2,226
Uttangarai	1,075	1,350	10,293	3,439
SALEM DIVISION.				
Salem	3,610	7,443	97,650*	26,782*
Attur	5,155	5,338	23,758	6,866
Total ...	15,903	22,409	187,693	55,431

* These figures are for Omalur and Salem taluks together. Separate figures are not available.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Hosur Division.			Sankaridrug Division.			Dharmapuri Division.				Salem Division.			
	Hosur Taluk.		Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.		Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.		Uttangarai Taluk.		Salem Taluk.		Attur Taluk.	
	Hosur.	Denkanikota.	Krishnagiri.	Tiruchengodu.	Sankaridrug.	Omalur.	Dharmapuri.	Pennagaram.	Uttangarai.	Harur.	Salem.	Rasipuram.	Attur.	District average.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
							Rice (Second sort).							
1313	13·2	13·4	12·9	13 8	13·2	12·3	12·7	14·3	13·5	14·3	12·4	13·7	13·8	13·3
1314	12·7	12·7	12·2	11·6	11·9	10·9	12·9	13·2	11·9	12·7	10·8	11·6	12·2	13·1
1315	9·36	9·46	9·05	8·70	8·85	9 10	9·49	9·71	9·69	9·50	8·03	8·43	8·58	9·07
1316	8·9	8·4	8·8	9·2	8·8	8·6	9 6	9·1	9·0	9·0	7·9	8·4	8·0	8·7
1317	8·7	8·8	8·6	8·7	8·4	7·9	9·3	8·8	8·1	8·6	7·6	7·5	8·1	8·4
1318	7·5	7 4	7·0	7·4	7·4	7·2	7·6	7·5	7·4	7·1	6·2	6·7	7·6	7·2
1319	9·0	9 2	9·2	8·0	8·9	8·3	10·0	9·7	9·4	9·2	7·2	8·3	8 3	8·8
1320	10 3	10·3	11·2	9·7	9·3	9·1	10·7	11·0	10·3	10·8	7·6	9·0	9·5	9·9
1321	8 5	9·1	9·0	8·1	8·1	8·0	8·3	8·8	8·5	9·2	6·9	8·0	8·8	8·4
1322	6·7	7·3	6·6	6·9	6·6	6·5	6·2	7·4	7·2	6·9	5·6	6·6	7·2	6·7

Paddy (first sort).

1313	...	...	20·3	18·5	20·6	19·7	19·1	25·3	20·0	22·6	19·7	20·9	...	20·7
1314	...	...	20·7	14·8	17·1	16·8	17·2	...	17·8	19·4	17·4	17·2	..	17·6
1315	...	...	14·10	12·19	12·22	13·20	13·22	...	14·11	13·17	11·97	12·37	12·96	12·95
1316	...	...	15·5	11·6	12·8	11·8	14·9	...	13·4	10·8	13·1	12·3	12·0	12·8
1317	...	...	17·4	...	11·4	10·8	14·5		12·1	11·5	12·0	10·9	13·1	12·6
1318	...	...	11·1		10·1	10·5	11·3	...	10·4	..	10·4	10·1	12·0	10·7
1319	..	..	14·1	...	11·6	11·1	13·4	...	13·1	...	12·5	12·8	12·8	12·7
1320	..	...	16·4	...	12·9	12·1	14·8		14·6	...	13·4	13·5	15·1	14·1
1321	...	...	13·9	11·7	12·1	11·7	13·7	..	12·1	...	11·3	11·4	13·5	12·4
1322	...	...	10·1	...	9·9	9·5	11·1	12·5	10·3	...	9·4	9·9	10·1	10·3

Paddy (second sort).

1313	23·7	...	22·6	22·4	21·9	22·1	20·3	24·3	24·0	26·9	20·6	23·3	23·2	22·9
1314	26·4	...	22·5	17·0	18·2	18·2	18·8	21·0	20·0	22·6	18·3	18·1	19·5	20·1
1315	...	...	15·52	13·58	13·33	14·04	15·28	14·69	15·35	14·44	12·96	13·33	15·07	14·33
1316	...	...	17·1	14·4	14·1	12·5	16·1	13·7	14·3	12·0	13·8	13·0	12·3	14·0
1317	..	...	18·6	12·6	12·7	12·0	15·0	13·3	12·4	12·6	12·6	12·1	14·6	13·5
1318	...	...	12·1	10·5	11·2	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·0	...	10·9	10·8	...	11·3
1319	...	...	15·2	12·9	13·8	13·6	15·4	14·7	14·3	...	13·2	12·7	...	14·0
1320	...	..	17·3	14·0	14·2	14·0	16·0	17·6	15·5	...	14.1	15·1	..	15·3
1321	...	...	14·8	12·4	13·0	13·0	14·4	13·7	12·9	...	12·0	12·4	..	13·2
1322	...	...	10·6	10·6	11·0	10·6	11·7	10·2	10·8	...	9·7	10·4	..	10.6

Horse gram.

1313	27·7	29·7	29·5	28·7	28·7	28·9	32·1	34·2	27·7	30·0	29·1	27·3	27·7	29·3
1314	19·8	21·5	21·2	17·1	19·2	20·7	21·2	21·8	19·9	19·5	19·6	18·5	19·2	19·9
1315	13·63	15·99	14·44	12·59	13·13	14·59	13·74	15·68	13·50	13·73	13·73	13·17	13·47	13·95
1316	15·2	16·6	15·4	15·4	15·7	15·2	16·0	16·8	14·6	14·7	14·2	14·5	14·9	15·3
1317	18·5	19·2	17·5	17·9	17·6	17·9	18·9	19·3	16·3	18·2	17·0	15·7	18·4	17·9
1318	14·0	15·8	14·0	13·0	13·7	13·7	13·6	13·9	13·8	13·6	13·1	13·0	13·2	13·7
1319	12·1	12·3	12·4	11·0	12·0	12·1	11·7	11·4	11·1	11·6	11·6	10·7	11·3	11·6
1320	16·6	17·1	16·9	14·4	15·2	15·1	14·2	16·0	15·9	16·4	14·6	13·6	14·5	15·4
1321	18·6	19·6	17·8	14·5	15·4	15·0	16·3	16·1	17·1	17·2	15·0	15·0	15·9	16·4
1322	17·3	17·1	16·2	14·0	14·3	14·9	17·4	15·6	15·5	15·2	14·8	14·0	15·0	15·5

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Fasli.	Hosur Division.			Sankaridrug Division.			Dharmapuri Division.				Salem Division.			
	Hosur Taluk.		Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.		Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.		Uttangarai Taluk.		Salem Taluk.		Attur Taluk.	
	Hosur.	Denkanikota.	Krishnagiri.	Tiruchengodu.	Sankaridrug.	Omalur.	Dharmapuri.	Pennagaram.	Uttangarai.	Harur.	Salem.	Rasipuram.	Attur.	District average.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
						Cholam.								
1313	...	...	...	29·3	30·7	24·0	...	...	...	...	23·1	24·9	27·5	26·6
1314	...	...	...	17·5	22·3	17·8	...	...	...	...	19·8	18·0	20·2	19·3
1315	...	...	...	13·07	12·69	13·78	...	...	...	...	13·83	12·26	14·06	13·28
1316	...	...	...	13·3	13·6	13·1	...	...	...	...	12·5	12·9	12·8	13·0
1317	...	...	...	13·2	13·4	11·9	...	...	...	...	12·2	12·6	12·4	12·6
1318	...	...	...	11·5	11·6	11·0	...	...	...	...	11·3	11·2	11·9	11·4
1319	...	...	...	12·6	13·4	11·8	...	...	...	...	11·8	11·9	12·7	12·4
1320	...	...	...	15·9	16·8	13·6	...	...	...	...	13·1	13·1	15·2	14·6
1321	...	...	...	14·0	15·1	12·4	...	...	...	...	11·7	12·6	14·0	13·3
1322	...	...	...	11·7	12·3	10·9	...	...	...	...	9·8	11·0	11·0	11·1

								Cambu.									
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	25·8	28·6	27·3	27·5	28 3	...	27·4	...	19 8	23·5	26·3	26·1
1314		...	...	...	...	...	20·4	17·7	19·6	19 0	24·0	...	18·9	...	15·8	15·9	17·6	18·8
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 56	13·38	15 08	14·94	...	...	15·21	...	10·90	10·67	15·51	13 78
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	14·9	14 5	15·6	16.0	...	...	14·8	...	11·5	12·7	15·1	14·4
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 9	14·1	14·3	13·3	...	...	12·9	13·7	10·4	11·7	13·3	13·1
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·7	10·7	12 4	12·2	...	...	9·7	...	10·0	10·5	11·8	11·0
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·2	15·0	15·0	14·0	...	...	12·6	...	10 2	10·2	12·9	12·9
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	18·8	15 5	15·7	16·9	...	...	14·3	...	11·1	13·0	16 1	15·2
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·6	12·8	12·7	12·1	...	...	13·3	...	9·8	11·3	13 2	12·4
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·1	12 3	12·9	13·0	...	...	10·2	...	8 3	9·7	10·5	11·1
								Varagu.									
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48·3	48·3
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29·9	...	...	...	29·9
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·10	27·10
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24·8	19·5
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 7	23·7
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23·1	23·1
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24·63	24·63
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·1	26·1
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25·5	25·5
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·6	21·6
								Ragi.									
1313		...	...	...	37·4	47·0	28·7	31·8	27·5	27·2	30·2	31·3	29·2	32·6	25 3	25·4	28·8	31·0
1314		...	...	...	27·8	29·9	21·3	19·6	20·9	20·3	21·0	20 7	20·1	20·6	20·3	20·1	22·0	21·9
1315	...	...	...	...	19·44	22·41	16 66	14·10	14 44	15·11	17·14	17·20	15·33	16·22	14·60	13·44	16·10	16·32
1316	...	...	...	...	17·2	19·7	13·9	15·3	13·7	14·4	15·4	15·6	14·7	14·6	13·6	13 7	14·1	15·1
1317	...		...		15·3	17·1	13·9	14·6	14·1	12·5	14 2	14·5	12·7	13·0	13·4	14 1	14·1	14·1
1318	...	...	...	...	12·9	14·1	11·6	12·0	12·2	11 6	12·0	12·0	10 6	11·6	12·0	12·5	13·2	12·2
1319	...	...	...	...	13·4	14·8	11·9	13·4	14 3	12·4	12·6	12·8	11·5	11·8	13·1	13·6	13·7	13·0
1320	...	...	...	...	17·9	20·5	14·8	16·7	17·2	13·8	15·0	15·5	13 6	13 6	15·2	16 5	16·5	15·9
1321	...	...	...	...	15·2	17·4	13 7	14 8	14·8	13·0	14·1	13·6	13·0	12 8	13·5	14·8	15·8	14·4
1322	...	...	...	...	15·2	17·6	12·7	12·9	12·6	12·3	12·8	13·2	11·9	12·4	12·2	12·3	13·9	13·2

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Hosur Division.			Sankaridrug Division.			Dharmapuri Division.				Salem Division.			District average.
	Hosur Taluk.		Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.		Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.		Uttangarai Taluk.		Salem Taluk.		Attur Taluk.	
	Hosur.	Denkanikota.	Krishnagiri.	Trichengodu.	Sankaridrug.	Omalur.	Dharmapuri.	Pennagaram.	Uttangarai.	Harur.	Salem.	Rasipuram.	Attur.	District average.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
						Salt.								
1313	14·2	15·1	14·9	15·6	15·5	13·2	15·3	14·7	14·5	13·8	14·8	15·5	14·4	14·7
1314	12·2	12·6	14·0	14·9	14·3	12·7	14·1	14·8	13·0	12·8	12·8	14·3	13·8	13·6
1315	14·14	14·27	16·53	16·45	16·06	15·41	16·31	16·78	14·49	16·23	14·91	16·28	15·24	16·38
1316	15·5	14·5	16·6	17·7	17·1	14·6	19·5	18·2	15·5	16·8	15·0	17·2	14·6	16·4
1317	17·9	17·1	20·3	21·3	20·3	19·3	21·9	21·4	20·7	20·4	18·4	20·1	17·8	19·8
1318	17·6	18·6	21·8	20·1	20·1	19·6	21·2	20·8	20·5	20·0	17·9	20·5	18·9	19·8
1319	16·2	17·4	20·5	20·6	20·6	16·3	22·1	21·2	20·1	20·8	16·9	20·1	17·7	19·3
1320	17·3	18·8	20·9	20·9	20·6	17·1	22·3	21·9	19·7	21·0	15·9	20·0	16·6	19·5
1321	17·9	18·7	21·0	20·1	20·7	19·2	22·1	21·2	20·8	20·5	16·6	20·0	16·9	19·7
1322	17·4	17·6	21·2	20·1	20·5	19·4	21·7	22·0	20·8	20·7	15·7	20·2	17·1	19·6

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only).

Taluks.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.					Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.			Per head of population.		Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)		(12)	(13)
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	AS.	PIES		
HOSUR DIVISION.															
Hosur ... 1911-12	52	1,224	32	1,232	31	3,163	115	5,619	48	13	9	0	6	44	27
Hosur ... 1912-13	51	1,212	37	1,414	34	4,012	122	6,638	54	6	7	0	7	68	24
Krishnagiri ... 1911-12	31	938	25	740	18	1,784	74	3,462	46	12	6	0	4	26	19
Krishnagiri ... 1912-13	35	836	25	852	19	1,910	79	3,698	46	13	0	0	4	29	28
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.															
Omalur ... 1911-12	22	528	21	784	31	2,826	74	4,138	55	14	8	0	5	56	25
Omalur ... 1912-13	35	836	18	658	34	3,101	87	4,595	52	13	1	0	6	45	33
Tiruchengodu ... 1911-12	18	424	27	1,029	53	5,954	98	7,407	75	9	4	0	5	31	16
Tiruchengodu ... 1912-13	40	928	36	1,586	60	7,172	136	9,486	65	5	5	0	6	54	20
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.															
Dharmapuri ... 1911-12	38	880	21	770	29	2,909	88	4,559	51	12	11	0	4	57	16
Dharmapuri ... 1912-13	39	940	31	1,148	30	3,033	100	5,121	51	3	[illegible]	0	4	58	36

XIX.—Income-tax—*cont.*

(Part IV. "Other sources" only)—*cont.*

Taluks.		Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DHARMAPURI DIVISION —*cont.*			RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	AS. PIES		
Uttangarai	1911-12	41	900	11	427	10	835	62	2,162	34 13 11	0 3	21	24
	1912 13	40	936	13	504	11	973	64	2,413	37 11 3	0 3	25	24
SALEM DIVISION.													
Salem	1911-12	74	1,774	115	4,410	136	16,065	325	22,249	68 7 4	1 0	107	39
	1912-13	95	2,260	132	5,117	178	20,126	405	27,503	67 14 6	1 3	128	38
Attur	1911-12	34	776	32	1,239	32	3,347	98	5,362	54 11 5	0 5	48	21
	1912-13	37	852	33	1,287	32	3,452	102	5,571	54 9 11	0 5	51	25
District Total	1911-12	310	7,444	284	10,631	340	36,883	934	54,958	58 13 6	0 6	390	23
	1912-13	372	8,800	325	12,446	398	43,779	1,095	65,025	59 6 1	0 7	468	29

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

— (1)	1911–12. (2)	1912–13. (3)
Country Spirits.		
Number of retail shops licensed	353	347
Issues in imperial proof gallons	52,808	55,529
Number of persons per retail shop	5,005	5,091
Gross receipts from duty ... ... Rs.	3,64,966	3,82,319
Do. rentals .. .. „	91,571	1,18,356
Toddy.		
Number of retail shops licensed	550	560
Number of persons per shop	3,212	3,155
Gross receipts from tree-tax ... ... Rs.	4,24,619	4,89,361
Do. rentals ... ... „	4,70,203	5,43,088
Ganja, Bhang.		
Number of retail shops licensed	14	12
Quantity sold in seers	958	1,093
Number of persons per shop	1,26,191	1,47,223
Gross receipts from duty .. .. Rs.	7,426	7,965
Do. rentals ... ... „	5,820	7,644
Opium.		
Number of retail shops licensed...	10	9
Quantity sold in seers	193	200
Number of persons per shop	176,668	196,297
Gross receipts from duty ... ... Rs.	3,313	4,595
Do. rentals ... ... „	3,474	4,284

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1911–12. (2)	1912–13. (3)
	RS.	RS.
Land revenue	22,22,986	22,50,407
Stamps	3,23,009	3,73,290
Excise	13,72,892	15,56,931
Income-tax including penalties	65,513	84,108
Forests (*a*)	2,79,862	2,56,697
Registration (*b*)	58,928	72,672
Opium	6,787	8,879
Salt (*c*)	206	432

(*a*) The figures under Forests are for fasli years.
(*b*) The figures under Registration are for calendar years.
(*c*) The figures entered under 'Salt' are for Arcot sub-division.
NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Hosur.	Sankari-drug.	Dharma-puri.	Salem.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue.						
House tax	1,685	6,527	6,828	7,479	22,664	45,183
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	3,287	2,553	2,020	270	8,130
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Rates.						
Cess on land	88,065	21,384	25,417	17,547	23,746	176,159
Railway cess	44,136	...	...	...	...	44,136
Interest.						
On Government securities, etc.	19,268	236	40	116	11	19,671
Law and Justice—Courts of Law.						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	44	407	431	335	406	1,623
Education.						
School fees		2,973	3,027	4,369	4,111	14,480
Contributions	49,260	2,396	1,846	2,300	2,607	58,409
Other receipts	...	54	15	171	1	241
Medical.						
Hospital receipts ...	..	...	...	...	...	..
Contributions	8,007	1,464	263	824	284	10,842
Other receipts	507	924	657	485	2,447	5,020
Minor Departments.						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	..	...	...	...
Miscellaneous.						
Choultry receipts ...	71	48	...	...	295	414
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	704	2,456	5,341	2,848	2,271	13,620
Contributions	1,939	...	..	...	..	1,939
Other receipts	1,871	156	299	660	464	3,450
Railways.						
Net receipts		...	...	...	..	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Hosur.	Sankari-drug.	Dharma-puri.	Salem.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Civil Works.						
Ferry receipts	...	39	3,276	282	...	3,597
Tolls	67,025	...	...	...	...	67,025
Other receipts	33,277	7,637	573	8,538	372	50,397
Contributions.						
Contribution from Government.	94,500	...	...	..	...	94,500
Other contributions ...	1,080	..	425	181	...	1,686
Debt, deposit and advances.	56,619	2,341	1,158	2,233	151	62,502
Total Receipts .	4,68,058	52,329	52,149	50,388	60,100	6,83,024
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds.						
Land Revenue and Local Rates	4	20	166	...	2	192
Interest.						
On loans, etc.	..	...	..	...	...	...
General administration.						
General establishment of local funds.	8,522	3,431	2,732	2,988	4,838	22,511
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education.						
Secondary schools ...	...	2,269	...	2,254	...	4,523
Elementary schools ...	...	15,847	12,745	15,865	22,478	66,935
Other schools	698	...	...	...	...	698
Other expenditure ...	2,027	36	...	..	1,174	3,237
Medical.						
Hospitals and dispensaries.	12,739	8,548	4,707	8,030	4,074	38,098
Vaccination	..	1,309	1,288	967	1,237	4,799
Sanitation	956	6,853	3,775	4,680	10,600	26,864
Plague	10,688	...	...	...	...	10,688
Other epidemics ...	5	252	119	...	233	609
Other expenditure ...	5,447	...	...	...	10	5,457

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Hosur.	Sankari-drug.	Dharma-puri.	Salem.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE—*cont.*						
Minor Departments.						
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,973	148	447	173	131	3,872
Stationery and Printing.						
Stationery supplied from Central stores.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	1,748	342	714	247	450	3,501
Miscellaneous.						
Markets and slaughter-houses	1	92	534	6	31	664
Choultries	652	146	61	181	91	1,131
Lighting	635	918	1,083	961	2,631	6,228
Other expenditure ...	200	20	33	39	15	30[illegible]
Railways.						
Construction of Railways.	4	...	...	...	...	4
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works.						
Civil Buildings	18,075	2,246	2,446	3,97[illegible]	3,978	30,724
Communications ...	1,91,903	15,537	19,124	10,703	18,346	2,55,613
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	19,204	4,867	4,016	2,707	11,335	42,129
Establishment, tools and plant.	30,154	2,545	2,923	2,921	2,143	39,786
Contributions	...		...	...	...	...
Other expenditure	1,396		...	..	...	1,396
Debt, deposit and advances.	1,09,845	2,624	3,219	3,516	909	1,20,113
Total Expenditure ...	4,17,876	68,050	60,130	59,317	84,706	6,90,079

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of the Salem Municipality in 1912-13.

Receipts.

	RS.
Opening balance ...	25,014
Tax on buildings and lands	34,049
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...	30,146
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	10,003
Tax on arts	6,587
Tolls	20,499
Tax on private menial and domestic servants ...	...
Realizations under special Acts	407
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,821
Conservancy receipts	...
Fees and revenue from—	
Educational institutions	20,397
Medical institutions	229
Markets and slaughter-houses	3,862
License fees	2,541
Other fees	2,199
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	3,605
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	283
Grants and contributions from—	
Government	1,33,386
Local Boards	3,019
Other sources	630
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals	5,121
Miscellaneous	451
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund...	...
Loans	...
Advances recovered	45,514
Total receipts ...	3,24,749
Total including balance ...	3,49,763

Expenditure.

Grant 1—	
Communications	9,989
Buildings	16,582
Miscellaneous public improvements	8,723
Drainage	2,557
Water-supply	23,994
Establishment	1,682
Tools and plant and other stores	266
Contributions for public works	75
Grant 2—	
Education	29,273

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of the Salem Municipality in 1912-13—*cont.*

EXPENDITURE—*cont.*

	RS.
Grant 3—	
Hospitals and dispensaries	12,555
Vaccination	517
Registration of births and deaths	539
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ...	31,423
Contributions	182
Plague charges	5,198
Veterinary charges	...
Grant 4—	
Lighting	5,987
Markets and slaughter-houses	...
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	1,211
Avenues	...
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges	4,511
Grant 5—	
Supervision and management	8,322
Repayment of debt	11,178
Interest on debt	15,879
Discount on investment	...
Advances	25,920
Refunds	107
Investments	...
Total expenditure ...	2,16,670
Closing balance ...	1,33,093
Total including balance ...	3,49,763

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
HOSUR DIVISION.						
Hosur	7,958	361	81	4	544	20
Krishnagiri	6,770	556	75	6	479	9
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.						
Tiruchengodu... ...	9,242	492	63	3	450	8
Omalur	4,659	232	61	3	184	2
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.						
Dharmapuri	7,527	318	68	3	408	6
Uttangarai	5,085	168	66	2	222	4
SALEM DIVISION.						
Salem	20,383	1,556	117	9	2,110	302
Attur	9,844	422	96	4	324	6
District Total ..	71,468	4,105	81	4	4,721	357
Hindus	65,047	3,044	77	4	3,894	32
Musalmans	5,169	398	232	19	340	1
Christians	1,248	662	170	86	484	323
Others	4	1	571	200	3	1

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	...	1	..	...	...	...	1	54	...	54
Professional Colleges ...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys ...	...	1	2	...	1	...	4	1,532	5	1,537
(a) Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	22	28	50
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	..	...	8	...	1	...	9	1,452	38	1,490
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	6	...	.	...	3	...	9	10	1,262	1,272
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	1	13	225	...	294	205	738	23,988	2,191	26,179
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	2	...	3	...	13	2	20	20	1,354	1,374
Training schools for masters ...	1	..	2	...	...	...	3	124	...	124
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	..	...	1	1	2	38	..	38
Total ...	10	15	240	...	314	208	787	27,240	4,878	32,118
PRIVATE.										
Advanced	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	904	27	931
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	55	904	27	931
Grand Total ...	10	15	240	...	314	208	842	28,144	4,905	33,049

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.
(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.
(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912--13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	20,460	19,979	..	...	...	...	6,290	5,943	2,913	2,781	11,257	11,255	...	...
Local Board ...	74,014	58,978	...	...	4,523	-- 92	8,672	6,027	58,293	50,517	2,526	2,526	...	...
Municipal ...	29,953	9,264	8,506	2,925	13,584	—678	...		7,863	7,015	...	...	...	...
Aided	67,667	16,204	...	...	17,744	...	3,951	1,764	39,868	8,486	...	...	6,104	5,954
Unaided	11,187	3,245	...	...		...	...	...	10,937	3,195	...	...	250	50
Private	1,973	1,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,973	1,973	...	...	..	...
District Total ...	2,05,254	1,09,643	8,506	2,925	35,851	—768	18,913	13,734	1,21,847	73,967	13,783	13,781	6,354	6,004
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial funds.	...	24,469		...	...	2,537	...	1,655	...	20,127	...	...	...	150
Local funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School fees ...		67,397	...	5,298	...	31,313	...	3,369	...	27,217	...	...	...	200
Subscriptions ...	...	3,217	...	...	...	2,600	...	89	...	528	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	52	...	...	...		...	52	...	..	...	...	..	...
Other sources ...	...	476	...	283	...	169	...	14	...	8	..	2	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or private.	In-patients. Number of beds available for Men.	Women.	In-patients. Daily average number treated. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Out-patients. Average daily attendance. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
													RS.
Ammapett (Salem Branch Dispensary).	Municipal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	32·52	10·20	18·93	61·65	11,580	1,283
Attur	Local Fund.	3	3	2·21	0·30	0·13	2·64	33·00	12·17	20·27	65·44	12,010	2,508
Denkanikotta	Do.	...	...	...	...		...	18·57	6·60	10·72	36·19	7,113	1,317
Dharmapuri	Do.	5	3	2·61	1·16	0·14	3·91	49·48	17·63	23·88	90·99	12,552	4,104
Harur	Do.	3	2	2·38	1·00	...	3·38	23·85	14·37	13·38	51·60	10,851	1,948
Hosur	Do.	8	2	1·37	1·06	0·20	2·63	22·02	10·90	12·55	45·47	7,273	3,475
Krishnagiri	Do.	5	6	2·52	0·68	0·01	3·21	28·69	13·83	12·31	54·83	9,423	7,023
Mathur	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	15·17	9·08	8·80	33·05	5,422	1,800
Omalur	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	17·20	6·49	14·68	38·37	5,260	1,373
Palakodu	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20·52	7·45	12·60	40·57	8,637	1,569
Pennagaram	Do.	...	...	..	...	..	...	26·78	9·39	14·59	50·76	7,904	1,210
Rasipuram	Do.	...	...		...	...	...	36·31	15·48	27·67	79·46	12,265	1,484
Rayakottai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·49	4·95	8·86	24·30	5,782	1,473
Salem	Municipal.	19	12	25·38	6·26	2·68	34·32	99·96	20·58	41·36	161·90	27,021	7,122
Do. (Women and Children's Dispensary).	Do.	...	14	...	12·15	0·48	12·63	...	41·40	27·80	69·20	9,063	3,368
Sankaridrug	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·34	8·48	9·83	37·65	5,749	1,451
Thalli	Do.	...	...	..	...	...	...	14·70	7·34	9·22	31·26	5,799	1,223
Thammampatti... ...	Do.	...	...	...		...	..	11·21	5·28	6·16	22·65	4,141	868
Tiruchengodu	Do.	5	2	2·20	0·64	...	2·84	19·01	8·77	13·56	41·34	5,915	2,269
Uttangarai	Do.	..	...	...	...	...	...	13·40	5·85	6·62	25·87	5,812	1,411
Yercaud	Do.	6	6	2·35	3·04	1·07	6·46	9·05	5·96	5·48	20·49	3,876	5,430
District Total ...	...	54	50	41·02	26·29	4·71	72·02	521·57	242·20	319·27	1,083·04	1,83,448	53,709

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
HOSUR DIVISION.							
Hosur	6,119	4,317	6,338	26	32	32	3,342
Krishnagiri ...	5,348	6,340	7,022	23	29	33	3,165
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.							
Tiruchengodu ...	7,808	8,557	10,186	32	34	35	4,141
Omalur ..	3,582	6,800	8,287	6	35	36	2,078
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.							
Dharmapuri ...	5,756	4,510	7,151	30	34	37	3,356
Uttangarai ..	3,796	4,316	4,914	20	33	33	2,116
SALEM DIVISION.							
Salem	4,813	8,840	9,279	32	34	40	3,713
Attur	4,227	5,242	5,377	35	36	35	2,852*
Salem Municipality.	1,577	3,076	3,126	32	42	54	2,264
District Total	43,026	51,998	61,680	28	34	35	27,027

* Represents average for two years only.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1911–12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
		RS.					
Village Courts	2,492	...	...	...	...		...
Revenue Courts	215	26	142	13	13	10	77·09
District Munsifs' Courts.	10,518	184 *	3,102	122	84	42	50·03
Subordinate Judge's Court.	38	... †	35	4	5	1	20·00
District Judge's Court ...	27	10,030 *	..	...	...	...	..

* Represent the average value for seven years only.
† The Sub-Court worked here from 29th April 1907 to 31st January 1908 and the figures for that period are included in those of the District Courts.
NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the two years 1911–12).

Offences.	1911.	1912.
Murder	16	17
Culpable homicide	7	6
Hurts and assaults	514	653
Other offences against the person	26	40
Dacoity	...	...
Robbery	9	26
House-breaking	60	75
Cattle theft ... ... } Other theft	519	629
Other offences against property	256	358
Offences against public tranquillity (chapter VIII) .	261	385
Other offences against the Penal Code	897	1,130
Total	2,565	3,319
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	47	65
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	1	...
Offences under Abkāri Act (I of 1886)	822	939
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	1,372	1,806
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	191	341
Other offences against Special and Local laws	4,606	5,962
Grand Total	9,604	12,432

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in October 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12).

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	425	...
Bench do.	3,907	...
Special do.	416	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	8,840	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	592	471
District Magistrate	3	22
Court of Session	98	96

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police		Police force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Hosur Division.											
Hosur	9	...	1	7	15	97	...	...	55	2	38
Krishnagiri ...	5	...	1	5	10	62	...	...	92	1	4
Sankaridrug Division.											
Tiruchengodu ..	11	...	...	8	16	91	...	...	197	2	34
Omalur	6	..	...	3	5	32	...		68	1	16
Dharmapuri Division.											
Dharmapuri ...	9	...	1	6	12	75	.	...	116	2	38
Uttangarai ...	11	...	1	6	14	86	...	..	172	2	36
Salem Division.											
Salem	10	2	3	13	38	199	...	...	290	3	24
Attur	5	1	1	6	12	65	...		123	1	21
Reserve armed ..	...	...	1	...	13	133	..		...	...	..
15 per cent. reserve	.	...	...	11	...	146	..	...	...	...	...
Prosecuting staff.	...	...	1	1	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total ...	66	3	10	*66	135	986	...	...	1,113	14	211

* Excludes two Sergeants attached to the Reserve Force and another Sergeant in Salem Town.